

Topic 3-1: Contrasting Conjunction words

	Word	meaning	Rule	Example
	But is more informal than However. It is not normally used at the beginning of a sentence.			
1	But	لكن	Statement +,+ but+ Statement	He works hard, but he does not earn much.
2	However	مع ذلك	Statement +,+ However + , + Statement.	-He works hard. However, he doesn't earn much.
3	Although	بالرغم من ان	Although + Statement, Statement.	"Although it was cold, she went out for walking."
4	Even though	رغم ان	Even though + Statement, Statement.	-Even though the questions in the exam are difficult, students passed easily.
5	Despite / Due to / Owing to	بالرغم من ان	Despite + noun+, Statement.	-Despite of the cold, she went out in shorts. -Despite of driving slowly, he arrived home early.
6	In spite of		In spite of + noun +, Statement.	-In spite of her studying well, she failed in the exam.
	The different between Nevertheless and Nonetheless is the precedent of the cause and result.			
7	Nevertheless/ notwithstanding	ولكن امع ذلك	Cause Statement +. + Nevertheless, result statement.	-The sea was cold. Nevertheless, he went swimming. -It could be dangerous, notwithstanding, I get to try.
8	Nonetheless	على الرغم من ذلك	Result statement+. Nonetheless+ , + Cause statements.	The company is doing well. Nonetheless, they aren't going to expand this year. -I get to try it. Nonetheless, it could be dangerous.
	While, Whereas and Unlike are used to show how two things are different from each other.			
9	While	بينما	While + statement, statement.	While he has blue eyes, his brother has brown eyes.
10	Whereas	حيث ان \ بينما	Whereas + Statement, Statement.	Ali drives fast, whereas his friend drives slowly.
11	Unlike	خالف ل	Unlike +noun, Statement. Noun and noun are unlike	-Unlike in the UK, USA has cheap Petrol. -Score of Pass and Good are unlike.

Reading: Home Work.

Note: you must solve this question with only 30 minutes.

Computers

A computer is a programmable machine designed to automatically carry out a sequence of arithmetic or logical operations. The first use of the word "computer" was recorded in 1613, referring to a person who carried out calculations, or computations, and the word continued with the same meaning until the middle of the 20th century. From the end of the 19th century the word began to take on its more familiar meaning, a machine that carries out computations

In the beginning, computers were as big as a large room. It is only later that they have become smaller and smaller, accessible to anyone. This has given way to personal computers. Later developers created new applications to help users perform many things from word processing to image editing. A large scale of programs, some free and others costly, have opened new horizons in information technology.

Now computers have noticeable impact on social relations. They have enabled entirely new forms of social interaction, activities, and organizing. With the Internet, working with computers has become part of our daily lives thanks to its basic features such as widespread usability and access. In addition to face to face communication that characterized humans for centuries, a new form of virtual communication has become more predominant.

Answer the following questions with **True** or **False**:

- 1- The word computer is a new term.
- 2- Computers were accessible to anyone in the beginning
- 3- All computer applications are free.
- 4- Computers and the Internet have shaped new social relations.

Answer Questions:

- 5- When did the first computer word record?.
- 6- Why does computer create a new application?.
- 7- Fill the Blank:

In addition to _____ communication that characterized humans for centuries, a new form of virtual communication has become more predominant.

Note: you must not spend time more than 30 minutes.